

Великая теорема Ферма

Уравнение Ферма $a^n + b^n = c^n$ при $n > 2$, где $n \in \mathbb{N}$ не имеет решений.

Доказательство

Любое $m \in \mathbb{N}$ оканчивается одной из цифр (0; 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9)

Пусть $m = k \cdot 10^x$, где $x = (0; 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Если } C^n = K \cdot 10^x &= K \cdot 10^x = K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x \\ &= K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x \\ &= K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x \\ &= K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x \\ &= K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x \end{aligned}$$

Аналогично

При $C^n = K \cdot 10^x = K \cdot 10^x + K \cdot 10^x$ и т.д.

Поэтому составим Таблицу №1 для x

| c^n | $a^n \ b^n$ | $a^n \ b^n$ | $a^n \ b^n$ | $a^n \ b^n$ | $a^n \ b^n$ | $a^n \ b^n$ |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| $K \cdot 10^x \ 1$ | $9 + 2$ | $8 + 3$ | $7 + 4$ | $5 + 6$ | $1 + 0$ | |
| 2 | $1 + 1$ | $9 + 3$ | $8 + 4$ | $6 + 6$ | $7 + 5$ | $2 + 0$ |
| 3 | $2 + 1$ | $9 + 4$ | $8 + 5$ | $7 + 6$ | $3 + 0$ | |
| 4 | $3 + 1$ | $9 + 5$ | $8 + 6$ | $7 + 7$ | $2 + 2$ | $4 + 0$ |
| 5 | $4 + 1$ | $9 + 6$ | $8 + 7$ | $3 + 2$ | $5 + 0$ | |
| 6 | $5 + 1$ | $9 + 7$ | $3 + 3$ | $8 + 8$ | $4 + 2$ | $6 + 0$ |
| 7 | $6 + 1$ | $9 + 8$ | $4 + 3$ | $5 + 2$ | $7 + 0$ | |
| 8 | $7 + 1$ | $9 + 9$ | $6 + 2$ | $5 + 3$ | $4 + 4$ | $8 + 0$ |
| 9 | $8 + 1$ | $7 + 2$ | $6 + 3$ | $4 + 5$ | $9 + 0$ | |
| 0 | $9 + 1$ | $8 + 2$ | $7 + 3$ | $6 + 4$ | $5 + 5$ | $0 + 0$ |

Для всех $m \in \mathbb{N}$ окончание (0; 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9) составим Таблицу № 2, где n степени до 25.

Выведем формулу для доказательства теоремы $a^n + b^n = c^n$, т.к. $abc \neq 0$ то разделим обе части уравнения на $a^2 b^2 c^2$ и получим **формулу 1**

$$\frac{a^n + b^n}{a^2 b^2 c^2} = \frac{c^n}{a^2 b^2 c^2}$$

$$\frac{a^{n-2}}{b^2 c^2} + \frac{b^{n-2}}{a^2 c^2} = \frac{c^{n-2}}{a^2 b^2} \quad (1)$$

Составим Таблицу № 3 степеней чисел натуральных чисел учитывая последние две цифры в их записи. Из этой таблицы можно сделать вывод, что n на 21 степени начинается повтор в записях последних двух цифрах. Для доказательства достаточно до 21 степени.

Запишем для любой $n \in \mathbb{N}$ через модуль 20 и определим любой степени n натуральных чисел учитывая последние две цифры.

$$n = n_4 = |4 \bmod 20|$$

до $n = 25$ у нас есть Таблица № 3 если $n > 25$ можем писать через $\mid \text{mod } 20 \mid$ и определить любой степени n последних 2-х цифр:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 n = \mid 3 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_3 & n = \mid 10 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{10} & n = \mid 17 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{17} \\
 n = \mid 4 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_4 & n = \mid 11 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{11} & n = \mid 18 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{18} \\
 n = \mid 5 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_5 & n = \mid 12 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{12} & n = \mid 19 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{19} \\
 n = \mid 6 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_6 & n = \mid 13 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{13} & n = \mid 0 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{20} \\
 n = \mid 7 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_7 & n = \mid 14 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{14} & n = \mid 1 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{21} \\
 n = \mid 8 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_8 & n = \mid 15 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{15} & n = \mid 2 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{22} \\
 n = \mid 9 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_9 & n = \mid 16 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{16} & n = \mid 3 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{23}
 \end{array}$$

Пользуясь Таблицами № 1,2,3 и формулой можно легко убедиться в истинности «Великой теоремы Ферма».

Например: $n = 500000001 = \mid 1 \text{ mod } 20 \mid = n_{21}$,

У нас работают под столбиком n_{21} Таблице №3, возьмем любое число $C^{n_{21}} = K_{****} 88$

По Таблице №2 работают числа от (0; 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9), значит $K_{****} 88 = K_{****} 44 + K_{****} 44$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{По Таблице №3 } c^{n-2} = K_{****} 52 & a^{n-2} = K_{****} 04 & b^{n-2} = K_{****} 04 \\
 c^2 = K_{****} 44 & a^2 = K_{****} 36 & b^2 = K_{****} 36 \\
 c^{21} = K_{****} 88 & a^{21} = K_{****} 44 & b^{21} = K_{****} 44 \\
 c = K_{****} 38 & a = K_{****} 44 & b = K_{****} 44
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4}{36 \ 44} + \frac{4}{36 \ 44} = \frac{52}{36 \ 36} \quad (1) \quad \frac{2}{11} \neq \frac{13}{9}$$

Например; $n = 18$ таб.3 $n = n_{18}$ У нас работают под столбиком n_{18} , возьмем любое число $C^{n_{18}} = K_{****} 89$

По Таблице №2 работают числа от (1;4;9;6;5;6;9;4;1;0), значит $K_{****} 89 = K_{****} 25 + K_{****} 64$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 C^{18} = 89 & c = 47 & c^{n-2} = 21 \quad c^2 = 9 \\
 a^{18} = 25 & a = 25 & a^{n-2} = 25 \quad a^2 = 25 \\
 b^{18} = 64 & b = 28 & b^{n-2} = 96 \quad b^2 = 84
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{25}{9 \ 84} + \frac{96}{9 \ 25} = \frac{52}{25 \ 84} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{8689}{2100} \neq \frac{189}{2100}$$

Я предполагаю, что Ферма рассматривал такой метод решения .потому что здесь работает только законы арифметики что доступно было временам Ферма

Таблица № 3

| | n | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 11 | | 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 91 | 0.1 | 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 91 | 0.1 | 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 |
| 21 | | 21 | 41 | 61 | 81 | 0.1 | 21 | 41 | 61 | 81 | 0.1 | 21 | 41 | 61 | 81 | 0.1 | 21 | 41 | 61 | 81 | 0.1 | 21 | 41 | 61 | 81 | 0.1 |
| 31 | | 31 | 61 | 91 | 21 | 51 | 81 | 11 | 41 | 71 | 0.1 | 31 | 61 | 91 | 21 | 51 | 81 | 11 | 41 | 71 | 0.1 | 31 | 61 | 91 | 21 | 51 |
| 41 | | 41 | 81 | 21 | 61 | 0.1 | 41 | 81 | 21 | 61 | 0.1 | 41 | 81 | 21 | 61 | 0.1 | 41 | 81 | 21 | 61 | 0.1 | 41 | 81 | 21 | 61 | 0.1 |
| 51 | | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.1 | 51 |
| 61 | | 61 | 21 | 81 | 41 | 0.1 | 61 | 21 | 81 | 41 | 0.1 | 61 | 21 | 81 | 41 | 0.1 | 61 | 21 | 81 | 41 | 0.1 | 61 | 21 | 81 | 41 | 0.1 |
| 71 | | 71 | 41 | 11 | 81 | 51 | 21 | 91 | 61 | 31 | 0.1 | 71 | 41 | 11 | 81 | 51 | 21 | 91 | 61 | 31 | 0.1 | 71 | 41 | 11 | 81 | 51 |
| 81 | | 81 | 61 | 41 | 21 | 0.1 | 81 | 61 | 41 | 21 | 0.1 | 81 | 61 | 41 | 21 | 0.1 | 81 | 61 | 41 | 21 | 0.1 | 81 | 61 | 41 | 21 | 0.1 |
| 91 | | 91 | 81 | 71 | 61 | 51 | 41 | 31 | 21 | 11 | 0.1 | 91 | 81 | 71 | 61 | 51 | 41 | 31 | 21 | 11 | 0.1 | 91 | 81 | 71 | 61 | 51 |
| 10 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | | n1 | n2 | n3 | n4 | n5 | n6 | n7 | n8 | n9 | n10 | n11 | n12 | n13 | n14 | b15 | n16 | n17 | n18 | n19 | n20 | n21 | n22 | n23 | n24 | n25 |
| 0.2 | | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | 28 | 56 | 12 | 24 | 48 | 96 | 92 | 84 | 68 | 36 | 72 | 44 | 88 | 76 | 52 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 16 | 32 |
| 12 | | 12 | 44 | 28 | 36 | 32 | 84 | 0.8 | 96 | 52 | 24 | 88 | 56 | 72 | 64 | 68 | 16 | 92 | 0.4 | 48 | 76 | 12 | 44 | 28 | 36 | 32 |
| 22 | | 22 | 84 | 48 | 56 | 32 | 0.4 | 88 | 36 | 92 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 52 | 44 | 68 | 96 | 12 | 64 | 0.8 | 76 | 72 | 84 | 48 | 56 | 32 |
| 32 | | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 |
| 42 | | 42 | 64 | 88 | 96 | 32 | 44 | 48 | 16 | 72 | 24 | 0.8 | 36 | 12 | 0.4 | 68 | 56 | 52 | 84 | 28 | 76 | 92 | 64 | 88 | 96 | 32 |
| 52 | | 52 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | 28 | 56 | 12 | 24 | 48 | 96 | 92 | 84 | 68 | 36 | 72 | 44 | 88 | 76 | 52 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 16 | 32 |
| 62 | | 62 | 44 | 28 | 36 | 32 | 84 | 0.8 | 96 | 52 | 24 | 88 | 56 | 72 | 64 | 68 | 16 | 92 | 0.4 | 48 | 76 | 12 | 44 | 28 | 36 | 32 |
| 72 | | 72 | 84 | 48 | 56 | 32 | 0.4 | 88 | 36 | 92 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 52 | 44 | 68 | 96 | 12 | 64 | 0.8 | 76 | 72 | 84 | 48 | 56 | 32 |
| 82 | | 82 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 24 | 68 | 76 | 32 |
| 92 | | 92 | 64 | 88 | 96 | 32 | 44 | 48 | 16 | 72 | 24 | 0.8 | 36 | 12 | 0.4 | 68 | 56 | 52 | 84 | 28 | 76 | 92 | 64 | 88 | 96 | 32 |
| 20 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | | n1 | n2 | n3 | n4 | n5 | n6 | n7 | n8 | n9 | n10 | n11 | n12 | n13 | n14 | b15 | n16 | n17 | n18 | n19 | n20 | n21 | n22 | n23 | n24 | n25 |
| 0.3 | | 0.3 | 0.9 | 27 | 81 | 43 | 29 | 87 | 61 | 83 | 49 | 47 | 41 | 23 | 69 | 0.7 | 21 | 63 | 89 | 67 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 27 | 81 | 43 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 55 | | 55 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | | |
| 65 | | 65 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | | |
| 75 | | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | | |
| 85 | | 85 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | | |
| 95 | | 95 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | 25 | 75 | | |
| 50 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | |
| | | n1 | n2 | n3 | n4 | n5 | n6 | n7 | n8 | n9 | n10 | n11 | n12 | n13 | n14 | b15 | n16 | n17 | n18 | n19 | n20 | n21 | n22 | n23 | n24 | n25 |
| 0.6 | | 0.6 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 |
| 16 | | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 |
| 26 | | 26 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| 36 | | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 |
| 46 | | 46 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 |
| 56 | | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 16 | 96 | 76 |
| 66 | | 66 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 | 16 | 56 | 96 | 36 | 76 |
| 76 | | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| 86 | | 86 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 | 36 | 96 | 56 | 16 | 76 |
| 96 | | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 | 96 | 16 | 36 | 56 | 76 |
| 60 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | | n1 | n2 | n3 | n4 | n5 | n6 | n7 | n8 | n9 | n10 | n11 | n12 | n13 | n14 | b15 | n16 | n17 | n18 | n19 | n20 | n21 | n22 | n23 | n24 | n25 |
| 0.7 | | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 49 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 17 | | 17 | 89 | 13 | 21 | 57 | 69 | 73 | 41 | 97 | 49 | 33 | 61 | 37 | 29 | 93 | 81 | 77 | 0.9 | 53 | 0.1 | 17 | 89 | 13 | 21 | 57 |
| 27 | | 27 | 29 | 83 | 41 | 0.7 | 89 | 0.3 | 81 | 87 | 49 | 23 | 21 | 67 | 0.9 | 43 | 61 | 47 | 69 | 63 | 0.1 | 27 | 29 | 83 | 41 | 0.7 |
| 37 | | 37 | 69 | 53 | 61 | 57 | 0.9 | 33 | 21 | 77 | 49 | 13 | 81 | 97 | 89 | 93 | 41 | 17 | 29 | 73 | 0.1 | 37 | 69 | 53 | 61 | 57 |
| 47 | | 47 | 0.9 | 23 | 81 | 0.7 | 29 | 63 | 61 | 67 | 49 | 0.3 | 41 | 27 | 69 | 43 | 21 | 87 | 89 | 83 | 0.1 | 47 | 0.9 | 23 | 81 | 0.7 |
| 57 | | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 | 49 | 93 | 0.1 | 57 |
| 67 | | 67 | 89 | 63 | 21 | 0.7 | 69 | 23 | 41 | 47 | 49 | 83 | 61 | 87 | 29 | 43 | 81 | 27 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 67 | 89 | 63 | 21 | 0.7 |
| 77 | | 77 | 29 | 33 | 41 | 57 | 89 | 53 | 81 | 37 | 49 | 73 | 21 | 17 | 0.9 | 93 | 61 | 97 | 69 | 13 | 0.1 | 77 | 29 | 33 | 41 | 57 |
| 87 | | 87 | 69 | 0.3 | 61 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 83 | 21 | 27 | 49 | 63 | 81 | 47 | 89 | 43 | 41 | 67 | 29 | 23 | 0.1 | 87 | 69 | 0.3 | 61 | 0.7 |

